2nd National Conference

Computing For Nation Development

Jointly with





The Institution of Electronics and Telecommunication Engineers (IETE), Delhi Centre



Computer Society of India (CSI), Delhi Chapter

NDIACom-20

February 8-9, 2008

CATEGORIES **A**UTHORS SEARCH ORGANISERS Supported by



All India Council for Technical Education



Department of Science & Technology. Ministry of Science & Technology



Council of Scientific &



Bharati Vidyapeeth's Institute of Computer Applications & Management, New Delhi.

Welcome

INDIACom 2008

2nd NATIONAL CONFERENCE ON

"COMPUTING FOR NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT"

This disc is designed so that you may locate papers by track or author, as well as with full text search.

Papers originated as electronic files and were converted to Adobe Acrobat PDF file format for cross-platform access. Even though the viewing quality on your monitor may vary, all papers print clearly.

Thank you and enjoy!



Preface

I take this opportunity to welcome you all to the Proceedings of the 2^{nd} National Conference on Computing For Nation Development; INDIACom -2008; the second event of the annual series.

Throughout the world, nations have started recognizing that IT is now acting as a catalyst in speeding up the economic activities in efficient governance, citizens' empowerment and in improving the quality of human life. Recent developments in IT have touched almost every conceivable area of human life. Emergence of IT with Computer Technology on the national agenda, witnesses the impact of IT on good governance, sustainable development, globalization of economy and social empowerment. In light of this, the theme, Computing For Nation Development, is very much relevant and timely.

The objective was to bring the eminent academicians, scientists, researchers, industrialists, technocrats, government representatives, social visionaries and experts from all strata of society, under one roof, to explore the new horizons of innovative technology to identify opportunities and define the path forward. This new path should eliminate isolation, discourage redundant efforts and promote scientific progress aimed to accelerate India's overall growth to prominence on the International front and contribute effectively to realize and achieve the India 2020 mission of being a Developed Nation. The conference will feature regular paper presentation sessions, invited talks, key note addresses, panel discussions and poster exhibitions.

Encouraged by the resounding success of INDIACom – 2007, INDIACom – 2008; was announced as the 2nd event of the annual series. It attracted researchers and practitioners from academia, industry and government agencies, in order to exchange ideas and share their valuable experiences. 328 papers were received; till the last date; thereby making the job of the Programme Committee very very difficult. After a series of tough review exercises, 228 papers were recommended to be accepted for publication and presentation in INDIACom – 2008 during the two days in four parallel tracks. These papers represent wide variety of research topics in all the emerging areas besides traditional areas. Some of the application oriented papers may not be very rich in technical content, but provide extensive information about the new areas where computing can really be useful for the overall prosperity of the mankind, which in turn might facilitate the overall growth in the country. I am sure, these contributions will definitely enrich our knowledge and motivate many of us to take up these challenging application areas and contribute effectively for the Nation Development.

I would like to thank our Hon' ble Founder – Bharati Vidyapeeth, Dr. Patangraoji Kadam, who is always a constant source of inspiration for the young generation, for having given me this noble opportunity at Bharati Vidyapeeth. I would also like to thank Hon' ble Dr. Shivajiraoji Kadam, Vice Chancellor, Bharati Vidyapeeth University, Pune, and Hon'ble Vishwajit Kadam, Secretary, Bharati Vidyapeeth, Pune, for giving me all encouragements, support and above all showing me the right path aimed to quality and excellence.

We are grateful to a number of people without whom we would not have been able to successfully organize this mega event. On behalf of the Organizing Committee, I thank to my esteemed authors for having shown confidence in us and considered INDIACom – 2008 a platform to showcase and share their original research work. I wish to express my gratitude to my focused and dedicated team

of Convener, Co-conveners, Joint Conveners, members of the Advisory Committee, Organizing Committee, Programme Committee, Co-ordination Committee, Web Administration and Content Development Committee, Management Committee of CSI Delhi Chapter, Executive Committee of IETE Delhi Centre, officials of GGSIP University, my team of teaching and non-teaching staff members and finally my students for being a great source of strength to me in making this event successful. I consider my self fortunate to have such a dedicated and ever supporting team. A very special thanks to Mrs. Shalini Singh Jaspal along with her team of students; Rishi, Prasoon, Ajay, Rohan, and others for having developed a fully automated Conference Management System (CMS), which certainly has proved to be a successful interface for INDIACom – 2008.

I am personally thankful to our Vice Chancellor, Prof. K. K. Aggarwal, who was always a constant source of technical guidance and encouragement, as and when, I needed. It is also unique to note that he was involved with this Conference in all the three capacities; Past President of IETE, present President of CSI and the sitting Vice Chancellor of GGSIP University to which the Institute is affiliated. I am also grateful to him for having written foreword for this Proceedings.

We also take this opportunity to thank various organizations which have sponsored and collaborated with us in organizing this conference and meeting the financial constraints. I am also thankful to my printer Mr. Naresh, for patiently incorporating all the changes, as suggested by me, irrespective of the frequency and the efforts.

Those who have edited and compiled such Proceedings know the amount of time and effort that goes into such a project. Any one who is related to the editor can tell you at whose expense that time was spent. Mere thanks to Roohi, Faisal and Nargis seem small as compared to the tremendous support and indulgence they gave and tolerated me all along, while I devoted my time in planning the Conference and editing and compiling the Proceedings.

Finally, I am thankful to one and all, who have contributed directly or indirectly in making this conference successful.

Tremendous amount of efforts put in to compile this huge and bulky Proceedings will be successful only when if these papers could motivate some of us in taking up the major computing challenges for a huge country like India in the coming years.

Last but not the least, I take this opportunity to give the credit of successfully bringing out this Proceedings to my team, one and all, and personally own the responsibility of all the errors, deficiencies and shortcomings. As the available time was very short, in spite of our best efforts to produce a quality publication with a consistent format, errors may remain. I apologies to our readers and contributors for that and request them to kindly send / e-mail their criticism and suggestions, which will be vital for the improvement of the post conference further edited version of the Proceedings.

New Delhi 25th January, 2008 Prof. M. N. Hoda
Editor & Chief Convener, INDIACom – 2008
Director, BVICAM, New Delhi
conference@bvicam.ac.in

Prof. K. K. Aggarwal

VICE CHANCELLOR



GURU GOBIND SINGH INDRAPRASTHA UNIVERSITY

Kashmere Gate, Delhi-110006. INDIA Phone: 91-11-23869802, 23900104

Res. : 91-11-22243770

Fax : 91-11-23865941

E mail: aggarwal_krishan@hotmail.com

GGSIPU/VC/2008/ January 25, 2008

FOREWORD

It gives me immense pleasure to know that after a great success of INDIACom – 2007; INDIACom – 2008 is being held in New Delhi on 08th – 09th February, 2008 on a very relevant theme "Computing For Nation Development". In this era of convergence, there is a greater need for collaboration of various professional societies and forums with almost similar objectives. It is heartening to note that in this conference the professional societies such as Computer Society of India (CSI), Institution of Electronics and Telecommunication Engineers (IETE) and Bharati Vidyapeeth's Institute of Computer Applications and Management, New Delhi, along with Guru Gobind Singh Indraprastha University, Delhi, have come together on a single platform. I am sure, the conference will focus on the various developments that have taken place in computers to facilitate the overall growth in the country.

The appropriateness of the conference theme has drawn a huge response in terms of research papers, which has gone over 300 in number. The compilation of the reviewed papers in terms of Proceedings is gigantic task but has been accomplished very successfully. Further, the invited talks in each technical session from eminent experts will definitely benefit the participating delegates.

I also take this opportunity to congratulate the editor Prof. M. N. Hoda for having taken all the pain to edit and compile the Proceedings, along with his dedicated team of Programme Committee and brought the same in such a short time. I am sure, the Proceedings will be of immense use to one and all.

I wish the conference a great success.

[K. K. Aggarwal]

Organisers





Sponsors

Technical Partners

Media Partners





(click on the logo for more information)

IETE

The IETE is the National Apex Professional body of Electronics and Telecommunication. Computer and IT Professionals. The IETE focuses on advancing the Science and Technology of Electronics, Computers Telecommunication, Information Technology and related areas. It promotes and conducts continuing technical education programmes such as AMIETE and DIPIETE Examinations, recognised by Ministry of HRD, Gol.

IETE Delhi is the largest centre of IETE and conducts coaching classes for the AMIETE and DIPIETE at its premises at Janakpuri, New Delhi.

(for details visit <u>www.ietedelhi.org</u>)



Bharati Vidyapeeth



(for details visit www.bvicam.ac.in)

CSI

The Computer Society of India, founded in 1965, is a non-profit, professional body where IT professionals meet to exchange views and information, to learn and share ideas. CSI has over 30,000 members to date, consisting of professionals with varied backgrounds. Today it has 62 chapters and 100 plus student branches spread all over the country.

Established in late 60s, Delhi Chapter is one of the largest chapters of CSI, having strength of more than 1000 members. Delhi Chapter has been awarded the Best Chapter award for 2005-2006.

(for details visit www.csidelhi.org)



Sponsors





Go Placidly

INDIACom-2008





ahujasons SHAWL WALE (P) LTD.



Technical Partners





Media Partners





Categories

- Category I
- Category II, III, IV



Tracks (C-I)

- Track #1: Digital World
- Track #2: Web Technologies, Computer Networks And Information Security
- Track #3: Software Engineering & ERP
- Track #4: High Performance Computing



Tracks (C - II, III, IV)

- Track #1: Digital World
- Track #2: Web Technologies, Computer Networks And Information Security
- Track #3: Software Engineering & ERP
- Track #4: High Performance Computing



43

52

32 Auto Radio News Reader Using SAPI & VB.NET

Narina Thakur and Rachna Jain

39 **IT in Rural India: Challenges Ahead** *Harsimerjeet Khurana and Rohinish Khurana*

ICT a Tool for Rural Employment and Good Governance Ganesh Chandra Deka

Solid Waste Dumping Site Selection around Barnala City using Geoinformatics

Harpinder Singh, D. C. Loshali, P. K. Litoria, P. K. Sharma, Narinder Singh and B. U. Choudhury

Data Warehousing for e-Governance to Support Web Enabled Gradation System

Kamal M. Alaskar and Akhtar Shaikh



- Role of Knowledge Management in e-Governance for Quality of Growth Baisakhi Chakraborty
- 60 Survey of Crop Yield Estimation Models with Emphasis on Artificial Neural Network Model Jeetendra Pande and Bhavika Varma
- Application of Analytic Hierarchy Process in Environmental Performance Assessment and its Implementation using MATLAB Program Mumtaz Alam
- 67 **e-Governance: Government for the People**Vikas Atri and Monika Bhardwaj, Swati Arora



83	The Face of ICT Exports in Developing Economies: A Case Study Dharminder Kumar, Dharmendar Kumar and Rohit
	Verma
84	Moving Towards SMART Governance Electronic
	Governance Framework for Uttarakhand
	Du <mark>rgesh Pant and M. K. Sharma</mark>
105	Individualized Learning through Intelligent
	Tutoring System
	Madhavi Sinha and Shweta Mahlawat
108	An Object Oriented Fuzzy Rule Based Engine
	for Autonomic Systems
	Debasish Jana and Soumya Maitra
119	ICT as a Tool for Poverty Reduction Chhavi



- 140 ICT Based Agro Advisory and e-Extension Approach for Sustainable Agricultural Development
 - H. Chandrasekaran, A. K. Mishra, Rajendra Sharma and Shiv
- 148 Bridging the Digital Divide through Electronic Knowledge Based Panchayat

Mamta Malik

- 197 Speech Recognition Tools in Local Language for Kissan Help
 - K. V. N Sunitha and N. Kalyani
- 203 An e-Governance Solution for the Ministry of Corporate Affairs

R. B. Iyengar



- 212 Information Technology for Disaster Management: Need of the Hour Sanjib K. Sahu
- 215 ICT: A New Horizon of School Education

 L. Pushparani Devi, L. Sashikumar Singh, Sanasam

 Bimol
- 216 Successful e-Governance Projects in Karnataka-A Case Study

 H. S. Nagalakshmi
- 243 Using Mobile Education System To Create AIDS Awareness In India

S. A. M. Rizvi, Anees Ahmad and Saba Hilal



- 246 WiMAX-A Solution for the Educational Sector: An in Depth Study for Practical Implementation in Educational and Allied Institutions

 Jaspreet Singh Arora and S. H. Abbas Mehdi
- 250 Creating a Unified Citizen Database Suja T. Venkateswaran
- 262 KHOJ: A Predictive System for Managing Natural and Talent Resources Pooja Raundale, Harshali Patil and Vaishali Patil
- Automation of Libraries Through ICT
 Applications, a Tool to Empower National
 Development
 - Ajendra Isaacs, E. P. Lal, N. K. Gupta and Rajeev Paulus



269 Multicriteria Spatial Decision Analysis using Spatial Compromise Programming

Harish Karnatak, Karamjit Bhatia and Sameer Saran



14 Emerging ERP in e-India: To Revive, To Resolve, To Rejoice

A. K. Saini and Rashmi Jha

27 Comparisons of Mobile Routing Protocols

Rakhi Patrick, Dipti Kapoor Sarmah and Pallavi Sinha

The Challenges in Security Management Vipul V. Bag and Somnath B. Thigale

Node Energy Conserving Routing Protocol (NECRP) for Mobile Ad Hoc Networks

Prateek Singh and Sanjay T. Singh

59 **Sensor Networks and its Applications** *Anisur Rehman Nasir*



Security Enhancements in IPV6 68 Prabhjot Kaur and Anupama Kaushik **Exploiting Shared Cache for Cache Coherence** 69 in Multiprocessors Salman Abdul Moiz, Syed Khaver Hussaini and P. S.K. Krishna Valli Cryptography and National Security 79 Seeja K. R. -**Exploration of MANET Routing Protocols for** 81 **Ubiquitous Healthcare** M. K. Tiwari, O. P. Vyas and Bhawana Narain Software Implementation of the ECB Mode of 82 **Triple DES Standard** Ajmal Kafeel and Misbah Ur Rahman



Power Aware Routing Scheme in Ad hoc 88 Networks A. Kush and R. Kumar Cryptographic Election Techniques 116 Shailender Gupta, Anu Chandel and Santosh Kumar Yaday A Session Key Based Secure-Bit Encryption 120 Technique (SBET) S. Som and J. K. Manda 121 A Permutative Cipher Technique (PCT) to **Enhance the Security of Network Based Transmission** Manas Paul and Jyotsna Kumar Mandal 122 Anti Packet Sniffing: A Zero Hacking Rupal Sinha and Durgesh K. Mishra



128	Performance Comparison of Various MANET Routing Protocols for VBR Traffic
	Kapil Such <mark>deo, Manju</mark> Suchdeo and Durgesh K. Mishra
134	Mobile Software Agents Insect Inspired Computing
	Amit Choudhary and Savita Ahlawat
153	Disconnected Mode of Operations in Mobile Environments Salman Abdul Moiz, Shoukat Ali and Lakshmi
	Rajamani
157	Mobile Computing: Smart Application Using J2ME Technology (Suchana Samvahak) Ankita Lathey, Akash Tayal and Shweta
162	Information Hiding Techniques Geetika Dhand



- 172 **The Next Generation Internet Protocol** *Niraja Jain, Pankaj Agarkar and S. N. Talbar*
- 179 Role of Search Engines in Intelligent
 Information Retrieval on Web
 Ramprakash, Sanjay Kumar Malik, Nupur Prakash,
 SAM Rizvi and Sudeep Marwaha
- 200 Proposed Extended Geocast Adaptive Mesh Environment for Routing (EGAMER)

 Abhishek Kr. Mishra and Birendra Kumar
- 208 Prediction of Shoot Length at Maturity by Observing Initial Growth of Mustard Plant using Fuzzy Time Series Model Avishek Choudhury, Satyendra Nath Mandal, J. Pal

Choudhury and S. R. Bhadra Chaudhuri



- A Framework for the Development of New Approach of Playfair Cipher

 Uttam Kr. Mondal, Satyendra Nath Mandal and J. Pal Choudhury
- 217 A Design of Security Protocol for Wireless Communication using Hybrid Encryption Technique
 - B. R. Prakash and D. Ramesh
- Relevance of Steganography, in general, and Graph Theoratic Approach in particular, in Indian Security Concern and Measure

 Vinay Kumar and S. K. Muttoo
- 232 A Fuzzy Algorithm for Scheduling Real Time Jobs in Multiprocessor Systems Sameena Naaz and Parul Agarwal



233	Factors Influencing SQL Injection & Common Prevention Techniques Jayshree Krishnan and S. H. Abbas Mehdi
240	Using Web Services for Distributed Computing
240	
	Neer <mark>aj Saxena and An</mark> ita Goel
245	New Horizon for Security Checking-Biometrics
	Ne <mark>eta Bhatt and Pooja Gautam</mark>
0.40	
249	Performance Enhancement of Scheduling
	Algorithms in Web Server Clusters using
	Improved Dynamic Load Balancing Policies
	Hemant Kumar Mehta, Priyesh Kanungo and
	Manohar Chandwani
258	Secure Routing & Intrusion Detection in Ad hoc
	Networks
	M. N. Doja and Amjad



259	Optimizing Melting Rate and Fuel Consumption of Rotary Furnace using NSGA-II
	K. K. Mishra, <mark>Brajesh Kumar Singh, Akash Punhani</mark> and La <mark>vkush Sharma</mark>
260	Performance Comparison of MANET Routing
	Protocols
	Sa <mark>njeev Kumar Prasa</mark> d and Tripti Sharma
261	Computer Researchers Harnessing DNA for Computing Deepshikha Bhargava and Divya Arora
265	Privacy Preservation for Multiple Organization using Randomization Techniques Samiksha Shukla and D. K. Mishra
267	Cryptography for Mobile Computing D. Ramesh and B. R. Prakash



270 Elliptic Curve Cryptography over Prime Field Yogita S. Pagar and Chitra M. Gaikwad

275 Grid Infrastructure for Collaborative High Performance Scientific Computing

R. Jehadeesan

277 Implementation of AHB Interface as SDR-SDRAM Controller's CPU Interface Sapna Gupta, Arti Noor and Shruti Sabharwal

Integration of Offset PIN Derivation Methods in GSM System to Prevent SIM Cloning

M. B. Panbu and S. Magesh

286



- Estimation of the Size of the Software Projects with High Complexity Using Function Point Sadiq and Shabbir Ahmed
- A Software Process Evaluation Method for Small Organizations Combining ISO/IEC 14598 and CMMI

Moiz Oyser A. A. and K. Veera Bhadra Rao

76 Agile Project Management-Redefining the Role of Managers

Malaya Kumar Nayak and Manas Ranjan Patra

90 Software Design Versioning and Version Management

K. Madhavi and A. Anand Rao

93 Leaner Software Development Sonu Gupta



- 110 Software Testing using Use Case Interaction
 Rina Parmar and Ashwin Makwana
- 112 Changing Scenario of SDLC and Role of SRS in the Success of Software

 Vrushali V. Jadhav, Archana R. Ugale and Nitin D. Nayak
- 113 Empirical Investigation to Find the Effect of Design Metrics on Fault Proneness

Yogesh Singh, Arvinder Kaur and Ruchika Malhotra

- 138 Coupling-Based Testing Techniques for Object-Oriented Languages

 Latika Kharb and Rajender Singh
- 142 Assessment of Component Criticality with Proposed Metrics

 Latika Kharb and Rajender Singh



149	A Critical Review of Cohesion Measures and Measurement Frameworks in Aspect-Oriented
	Systems
	Avadhe <mark>sh Kumar, Ra</mark> jesh Kumar and P. S. Grover

- 184 Automation Testing—Applying Intelligence Rakesh Agarwal and Nonika Bajaj
- Elicitation

 Deepa P. Hebalkar, Deepali D. Shahane and Divya
 Leekha

Structured Approach for Requirement

195 Guidelines and Case Study for Eliciting Security Requirements

Daya Gupta and Ashish Agarwal

194

196 **Dependability and Fault Tolerant Computing** *K. C. Joshi and Sanjay Kumar Gupta*



205 A New Concept in Automated Structural Testing for C Programs: Considering "for" Loop

Yogesh Kumar Mittal and Shashank Sahu

- The Design of a Pedagogical Operating System

 Pinaki Chakraborty and R. G. Gupta
- 225 Critical Analysis of Software Usage Vs. Cost
 Deepshikha Jamwal, Vinod Sharma and Devanand,
 Mansotra V.
- 236 An Efficient Evaluation of Requirements
 Engineering Process Maturity Assessment and
 Improvement

Anurag Shrivastava, Vivek Kumar Singh, Manuj Darbari, S. P. Tripathi and Shubha Mishra



- 247 Software Optimal Release Policy and Reliability Growth Modeling

 S. M. K. Quadri, N. Ahmed and M. A. Peer
- A New Development Approach: Test Driven Development

 Poorvi Vaidya, Shilpa Bhalerao and Maya Ingle
- 272 Evolutionary Approach for Designing Survivable Systems

 K. Thirupathi Rao
- 279 Software Requirement Engineering through Use Case

 Mirza Zainab



Trip Generating Modeling using Artificial 8 **Neural Network** Shivendra Goel and A. K. Sinha 36 Interactive Web Data Management Techniques with Diverse Data Sources G. Vadivu and Thenmozhi A Data Mining Framework for Business 44 Intelligence Sanjay T. Singh and Prateek Singh Constraints and Future Prospects of IT in 50 **Development of Modern India** Shahanawaj Ahamad and Amit Jain A Framework for Knowledge Management 54 Methods, Practices and Technologies Sampada Gulawani and R. V. Kulkarni



A Comparison of Predictive Efficiency of ANN and Linear Regression Technique for Crop Yield Estimation

Jeetendra Pande and Kavita Upadhyay

72 Online Transactions and Security Issues in Banking Operations

V. M. Chavan and A. T. Gaikwad

74 MIS in Organization is a Tool to Decision Making

V. M. Chavan and K. P. Tripathi

89 Stable and Energy Efficient Routing for Ad hoc Mobile networks

Ashwani Kush and Phalguni Gupta

91 Artificial Neural Network Applied to Data Mining: The Commercial Perspective

Sona Jandial



Data Mining-A Tool for Decision Makers 97 Rajinder Singh Chhillar, Barjesh Kochar, Kanwaldeep Singh and Garima Singh Implementation of ERP System for Effective 104 Management of Co-operative Sugar Industries-A Case Study of Sahyadri SSK Ltd Shiravade-Karad (M.S.) Om Prakash Gupta and R. D. Kumbhar Implementation of Decision Trees using 106 Iterative Dichotomizer (ID3) Algorithm Sudarvizhi Kulothungan **Exploring Vulnerabilities of Threat to e-**107 Commerce with Popularity of Search Engine Shruti Kohli 114 **Empowering WiMax Networking in Education** V. K. Nassa



125	SMC Adversaries and Minimizing their Effects for Privacy-Preserving Data Mining Durgesh K. Mishra and Manohar Chandwani
130	Mining Unstructured Data-A Study of Text Mining Pooja Dhanrajani and Udayan Ghosh
139	Data Mining and Customer Relationships Prachi Vats
143	Al in Cooperative Distance Learning Satya Singh, Jyotirmay Patel and Ramjeet Singh Yadav
155	More Efficient Genetic Algorithm for Tuning Optimal PID Controller R. H. Chile, L. M. Waghmare and M. J. Lengare



161	Methodology to Optimize Electromechanical Architecture with Information Technology Support Gaurav Manchanda, Anshuman Korpal and Shivendra Goel
170	Understanding Key Issues Related to Mixed Signal VLSI Design Parag Parandkar and Sumant Katiyal
171	Integration of Mixed Signal Components on System on Chip Parag Parandkar and Sumant Katiyal
173	Analysis of Iris Recognition Algorithms Pankaj Agarkar, S. N. Talbar and Niraja Jain
178	Bitmap Indexing—A New Paradigm in Information Retrieval Laxmi Ahuja and Arun Sharma



Key Project Management Issues for Successful 189 **ERP Implementation** R. Mageshwaran, Manjunath B, A. J. Prasad and H. R Shashidhar 198 Introducing the Fuzzy Association Rules Roshie Nanda **Decision Support System - Risk Assessment &** 201 **Asset Valuation** Ajay S. Ramteke Content Based Image Retrieval using High 204 **Level Semantic Features** Sharvari Tamane 207 Statistical Analysis of Mutation in Breast Cancer M. U. Bokhari and Bhavana Gupta



213 A Directed-Threshold Multi-Signature Scheme Sunder Lal and Manoj Kumar

218 Query Processing for XML Databases

Atul D. Raut and T. M. Pattewar

220

221

An Emerging Perspective of ICT Assisted Knowledge Production

Avijit Dutta

Dictionary Based Bengali-English Relevant CLIR

Avishek Banerjee and Swapan Bhattacharyya

226 Software Process Improvement at CMM level 4: A Statistical Analysis

Abha Sharma and Vijay Maithil



A Better Performed Transaction Reduction 227 Algorithm for Mining Frequent Itemsets from Large Voluminous Database E. Ramaraj, K. Rameshkumar and N. Venkatesan Retirement of Software: Another Milestone in 228 SDIC Deepak Jain and Shalini Jain Data Mining: Need & Applications 238 Rakesh S. Patil, Baisa L. Gunjal and Suhas H. Patil Modified Authentication Protocol of X.509-239 **Directory Authentication Services** K. S. Vaisla and R. K. Bharti 251 A New Approach to Clustering in Data Mining Terence Johnson



Performance Comparison between SQL Server 253 2000 and Oracle 10g C. Komalavalli, Monika Arora and Rashmi Singh 256 e-Governance in India: Way to Success Madhulika Bhelotkar On Generating 3NF Database Directly from the 263 Class Model Amita Jain Com-2008 **OFDM System for Different Modulation** 264 **Technique** Pranita N. Palsapure e-Commerce: Classification, Architecture & 271 **Security Issues** Rakesh S. Patil, Baisa L. Gunjal, Baba M. Londhe and Ravindra B. Gawali



273	Data Warehousing and a Support System for the Development of Herbs & Medicinal Plants in Himalaya Manish Pandey
274	A Novel Approach for Visual Cryptography using a Watermarking Technique
	Yo <mark>gesh Bani, B. Majh</mark> i and Ram S. Mangrulkar
281	An Overview of Ranking Algorithms for Search Engines Ankur Gupta and Rajni Jindal
291	e-Commerce Challenges in Developing Countries Shivendra Goel and Divya Goel
294	A KDD Tool for Automated Discovery of Knowledge Tamanna Siddiqui



295 **Software Defined Radio: Technology and Application**

M. Salim Beg and Pallavi Gupta

296 Controlling Remote Desktop Shubhra Saggar

INDIACom-2008



Track 1: Digital World (C - II, III, IV)

25 **IT Skills: The Quality Interface** *Dheeraj Mehrotra*

51

64

49 Organizational Approaches for Unit Testing

Akhilesh K. Sharma

e-Governance-Looking Beyond IT Governance
Rajesh Narang

Information Technology: A tool to Consumer Education and Rights, an Empirical Study

Sarita Garg and Nimit Gupta

Revamping Organisations through ICT: Rat Race at Work Place

Prema P. Nair



Track 1: Digital World (C - II, III, IV)

94 e-Governance Initiatives: District Ambala (Haryana)
Surjeet Singh

124 Electronic Voting-An Emerging Technique
Shalini Vermani

132 Role of MANET in Disaster Management
O. P. Vyas, M. K. Tiwari and Kavita Das

Role of CBR based Web ITS in Effectiveness of Teaching and Learning

O. P. Rishi, Rekha Govil and Madhavi Sinha

144 e-Waste Management in IT Industry: A Need for Paradigm Shift

Ayush Chaturvedi

141



Track 1: Digital World (C – II, III, IV)

164	Agri Central: A centralized IT based Infrastructure for Agricultural Development in India Gaurav Manchanda, Nidhi Bahuguna and Ravi Prakash
169	e-Governace Abhinav Srivastava and Mansi Agrawal
190	Morphological Transforms for Segmentation using Simple Crack Edges C. Nagaraju, A. Hima Sailaja and S. Anusha Naidu
192	A Novel Method for Boundary Detection Based on Edge Flow Technique C. Nagaraju, A. Hima Sailaja and S. Anusha Naidu
231	e-Governance and it's Future Aspects Ashutosh Kumar Bhatt, M. K. Sharma and Durgesh Pant



Track 1: Digital World (C - II, III, IV)

e-Learning: A Tool to Survive Ongoing 234 Technological Changes S. H. Abbas Mehdi and Jayshree Krishnan **Eprocurement Model in e-Governance** 237 Framework of Uttarakhand to Provide B2B, **G2B and B2G ECom**merce Applications M. K. Sharma and K. S. Vaisla Information Technology Based Health 242 **Extension Centre for Remote Villages** P. S. Tiwari and K. L. Sharma e-Learning Governance: A Novel Way for 282 Imparting e-Learning Initiatives Lakshmi Kalyani An Overview of a G2G e-Governance Software: 283 **MES Agri** A. R. Ugale, Vrushali V. Jadhav and Nitin D. Nayak



Track 1: Digital World (C – II, III, IV)

e-Learning: Technology, Models and Design Principles

Deepak Gour

287 Modeling Chlorine Residuals in Water Distribution Network Using EPANET 2.0 Software

Kashfina Kapadia

INDIACom-2008



1 V <i>)</i>	
47	Next Generation Internet Protocol and its Current Trend Beerappa Rama Chandavarkar
53	Authentication to Authorization: A Review M. N. Doja and Dharmender Saini
55	A Framework for Building Standard System Data Dictionary Maher Ibrahim and S. A. M. Rizvi
65	Simulation based Performance Comparison of Ad hoc Routing Protocols Khaleel Ur Rahman Khan, Rafi U Zaman and A. Venugopal Reddy
70	HIMIP—Hierarchical Internet-MANET Integration Protocol Khaleel Ur Rahman Khan, Rafi U. Zaman and A. Venugopal Reddy



78	Challenges and Proposed Solutions in the Migration to 4G Mobile
	Akhtar H <mark>usain, Love K</mark> ush and Mehaboob Alam
96	Securing Mobile Ad hoc Networks

Kaleem Ahmed Usmani and Nupur Prakash

100 Cryptography
Ruchika Gupta and Sushila Saran

101 Bioinformatics, Bonding Genes with IT Ruchika Gupta

102 Wavelet Theory and Application in Biomedical Science
Sanjeev Kumar and S. K. Yadav



More Efficient Genetic Algorithm for Tuning 111 **Optimal PID Controller** R. H. Chile, L. M. Waghmare and M. J. Lengare **Next Generation Internet** 115 Manoj Kapil and Deepak Sinha **Optical Orthogonal Codes** 127 Geetu Mehndiratta and Sonali Bhatnagar **Security for Mobile Ad-Hoc Networks** 129 Amit Choudhary and Savita 136 Cryptography + Stegnography Helps in **Creating Secure Information Technology** Infrastructure for Data Transmission with the Help of DNA Computing and Bioinfomatics Nasib Singh Gill and Pradeep Tomar



152 Content-Based Filtering for controlling web access
 Yash Dave

 156 Cryptography Techniques for Secure Communication
 Amandeep Kaur

A Comparative Study of K-Means and PAM Algorithms Using Leukemia Datasets

Hemendra Kumar and V. K. Sharma

159 Systematic Allocation of Tasks for Load Balancing in Distributed Computing Environment

M. P. Singh, Harendra Kumar and Pradeep Kumar Yadav

160 A Heuristic Tasks Allocation Model for Computer Communication Network

Jugmendra Singh, M. P. Singh and P. K. Yadav



-	
168	Network and Information Security Yogendra Kulkarni and Prajyot Mainka
174	TCP Performance in Heterogeneous Wireless Networks G. Ramesh
175	A Study on Network Disaster Protection and Packet vs. Flow-Based Anomaly Detection G. Ramesh
177	Steganography with Least Significant Bit Insertion Algorithm Gaurag Patkar and J. Jaya
185	Network and Information Security: A Challenging Issue Swati Gupta



An Active Defense Machanism for TCP SYN Flooding Attacks

Saravanan K. and Gowri Shankar A.

191 **IPv6 Security** *Archana Tyagi*

210

202 Computer Networks-Networking and Security Soniya N. Kakade

Virtual Private Network Development for Storage Houses

Surendra Choudhary and Reena Dadhich

214 Comparative Study of Intrusion Detection Techniques for Wireless LAN

Jatinder Singh



254 Performance Analysis of Routing Protocols for Mobile Ad-Hoc Networks
Rinky Dwivedi and Dongar Singh Knnojiya

255 Awareness of Network and Information Security for Common Person Rupal Bhatt

276 Quantum Computers & Fuzzy Logic

Deepak Gandhi and Raja Banthia

288 Congestion Control in Secure Multiparty Computation

Zulfa Shaikh



Track 3: Changing Architecture and Programming Paradigm (C – II, III, IV)

24	Complexity Removal in Test Driven Development			
	Ravendr <mark>a Kumar Gup</mark> ta and Nidhi Agarwai			
2.2	Object Oriented Software Davelenmer			

Object-Oriented Software Development Life Cycle

Jitesh B. Dundas

87 Coding Standards
Supriya Shivhare

95 **Software Verification & Validation** *Vinita Rohilla and Shaily Malik*

135 ATCM: Aspect Trust & Certification Model for Verifying Issues of Aspect -Oriented Software Development

Latika Kharb and Rajender Singh



Track 3: Changing Architecture and Programming Paradigm (C – II, III, IV)

137	Object + Component + Aspect Oriented Software Development: All are Interrelated but have Different Development & Practitioner View
145	Nasib Singh Gill and Pradeep Tomar Need and Nature of Verification and Validation

- in Component-Based Software Development

 Nasib Singh Gill and Pradeep Tomar

 1.44 Parisiting AMD (Aspect Mathed Dependencies)
- 146 Revisiting AMD (Aspect-Method Dependencies Metric for Coupling) for Measurement

 Latika Kharb and Rajender Singh
- 154 Building Reusable Software Component for Optimization Check in ABAP Coding

 Uma N. Dulhare and P. Niranjan Reddy
- 235 Automatic Testing of Client Server Software Manoj Kumar Pachariya



30 Knowledge Management & Creative HRM Ankur and V. N. Bajpai

37 Current Research Issues in Data Mining Rakhi Garg

42

45

e-<mark>Banking & Risk M</mark>anagement Gurendra Nath Bhardwaj and Amit Kumar Dwivedi

Distributed Data Fusion and Mining
Ashok Sharma

e-Commerce: Its Application In e-Banking
Swati Anand and R.C. Dangwal



- e-Learning Aids (Case Study): Educational Sectors-Emerging Facilities
 - Y. I. Shah and Abhijit Dongaonkar
- 71 Radio Network Planning in WCDMA

 Ashish Sharma, Mithila Ahuja and Anshul Gupta
- High Speed Image and Sound Compression
 Based on Adaptive Vector Quantization

 Kalyan Mahata
- Analyzing Sales Patterns of Different Ethnic Groups using Data Mining

 Rajinder S. Chhillar, Nidhi Khurana and Barjesh Kochar
- 92 ERP and e-Business: Transforming the Enterprise

 Tarun Gupta and Vaibhav Gupta

- 98 **Research Problems in Data Warehouse** *Rajinder Singh Chhillar and Barjesh Kochar*
- 99 Automatic Speech Recognition: An Approach for Illiterate Access to Information Technology

 Manish Narwaria and K. A. Narayanan Kutty
- 103 Wavelet Theory and Application in Biomedical Science

 Sanjeev Kumar and S. K. Yadav
- 117 Exploring Multilevel Sequential Pattern Mining: A Data Centric Approach

 Ranjana Vyas and O. P. Vyas
- 118 Integrated System: Case Study of Education Campus-Changa

 Reena Parmar and Ashwin Makwana

131 Effective Data Mining for Business Intelligence Reshma Desai

133 Neural Network in Data Mining: Methodology & Challenges
Sanjay K. Dubey

147 **Channel Scan in Zigbee** *Ashish Sharma, Pradeep Shokeen and Sumit Suri*

Cognition Techniques and it's Applications in Machine Perception

Chandra Sekhar Panda and Srikanta Patnaik

Network Alignment Tools for Novel Insight in Cellular Machinery

Yash Dave

150



- 163 Image processing and its Applications

 Kavita Sheoran
- 167 Hand Gesture Recognition Using Artificial Neural Network for Game Control

 Azra Mahrukh
- 176 Trackability Aspect for Measuring
 Maintainability of Component Based Systems

 Arun Sharma, P. S. Grover and Rajesh Kumar
- Data Mining (Conceptual Multidimensional Data Model)

Suman and Jitender Yadav

181 Image Denoising and Compression using Wavelets Based Technique

Vijay Dhir and Poonam Chalotra



A Nobel Concept: Reconfigurable Embedded 182 **Processor** Sunil Kr. Singh, M. Kulkarni, Ravi Prakash and Shobhna Singh 183 A Novel Method for Image Recognition and Reconstruction C. Nagaraju, A. Hima Sailaja and S. Anusha Naidu Business Intelligence: An Emerging Field and 186 Need of Today Saurabh Garg Use of Information Technology Tools for SCM 188 implementation—An Indian Industry Perspective Manjunath B, R. Mageshwaran and A. J. Prasad

193 **Game Theory** *Neha Asthana and Akansha Arora*



- 199 Providing Guidance in the Decisional Meta Model

 Ritu Sibal and Kushagra Tiwari
- 206 Multidimensional Cryptography: A Latency Free Election Technique Santosh Kumar Yadav, Sunder Lal and Kuldeep Bhardwaj
- 211 Information Security System
 Shakuntala Choudhary
- 222 Recent Trends in Database Technology
 Sunil Kr. Pandey
- 224 An Analysis of Techniques for Improving Data Quality for Knowledge Discovery in Databases Sarika Sharma, Rizwan Shaikh and Vipin Tyagi



- A New Approach of Association Rule Mining Algorithm with Error Estimation Techniques for Validating the Rules
 - E. Ramaraj , N. Venkatesan and K. Rameshkumar
- 241 GoogleAPI For Web Mining
 S. A. M. Rizvi and Saba Hilal
- 248 Approaches of Neural Network in Image Compression
 - Shikha Nirmal and Nitesh Tomar
- 257 **A Survey of Constraint Databases**Syed Mohiuddin, T. Eshwar and S. Ramachandram
- 278 **Artificial Nerual Networks** *Premkumar R*



285 Reaching Unreachable - Process of Building Knowledge Villages

G. Tholkappia Arasu, M. Ramesh and V. Devalingam

INDIACom-2008



Authors

ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ

A. Anand Rao	90	Software Design Versioning and Version Management
A. Hima Sailaja	183	A Novel Method for Image Recognition and Reconstruction
A. Hima Sailaja	190	Morphological Transforms for Segmentation using Simple Crack Edges
A. Hima Saila <mark>ja</mark>	192 D	A Novel Method for Boundary Detection Based on Edge Flow Technique
A. J. Prasad	188	Use of Information Technology Tools for SCM implementation—An Indian Industry Perspective
A. J. Prasad	189	Key Project Management Issues for Successful ERP Implementation
A. K. Mishra	140	ICT Based Agro Advisory and e-Extension Approach for Sustainable Agricultural Development
A. K. Saini	14	Emerging ERP in e-India: To Revive, To Resolve, To Rejoice



Authors

ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ

A. K. Sinha	8	Trip Generating Modeling using Artificial Neural Network
A. Kush	88	Power Aware Routing Scheme in Ad hoc Networks
A. R. Ugale	283	An Overview of a G2G e-Governance Software: MES Agri
A. T. Gaikwad	72	Online Transactions and Security Issues in Banking Operations
A. Venugopal Reddy	65	Simulation based Performance Comparison of Ad hoc Routing Protocols
A. Venugopal <mark>Reddy</mark>	70	HIMIP-Hierarchical Internet-MANET Integration Protocol
Abha Sharma	226	Software Process Improvement at CMM level 4: A Statistical Analysis
Abhijit Dongaonkar	66	e-Learning Aids (Case Study): Educational Sectors-Emerging Facilities
Abhinav Srivastava	169	e-Governace



Abhishek Kr. Mishra	200	Proposed Extended Geocast Adaptive Mesh Environment for Routing (EGAMER)
Ajay S. Ramteke	201	Decision Support System - Risk Assessment & Asset Valuation
Ajendra Isaacs	268	Automation of Libraries Through ICT Applications, a Tool to Empower National Development
Ajmal Kafeel	82	Software Implementation of the ECB Mode of Triple DES Standard
Akansha Aror <mark>a</mark>	193	Game Theory
Akash Punhan <mark>i</mark>	259	Optimizing Melting Rate and Fuel Consumption of Rotary Furnace using NSGA- II
Akash Tayal	157	Mobile Computing: Smart Application Using J2ME Technology (Suchana Samvahak)
Akhilesh K. Sharma	49	Organizational Approaches for Unit Testing
Akhtar Husain	78	Challenges and Proposed Solutions in the Migration to 4G Mobile



Akhtar Shaikh	57	Data Warehousing for e-Governance to Support Web Enabled Gradation System
Amandeep Kaur	156	Cryptography Techniques for Secure Communication
Amit Choudhary	129	Security for Mobile Ad-Hoc Networks
Amit Choudha <mark>ry</mark>	134	Mobile Software Agents-Insect-Inspired Computing
Amit Jain	50	Constraints and Future Prospects of IT in Development of Modern India
Amit Kumar Dwivedi	42	e-Banking & Risk Management
Amit Vishwaka <mark>rmal</mark>	302	e-Teacher of Chemistry
Amita Jain	263	On Generating 3NF Database Directly from the Class Model
Amjad	258	Secure Routing & Intrusion Detection in Ad hoc Networks
Anees Ahmad	243	Using Mobile Education System To Create AIDS Awareness In India



Anisur Rehma Nasir	n	59	Sensor Networks and its Applications
Anita Goel		240	Using Web Services for Distributed Computing
Ankit Ajmani		303	A Comparative Study on Constructive and Non-Constructive Supervised Learning Algorithm for Artificial Neural Networks
Ankita Lathey	M	157	Mobile Computing: Smart Application Using J2ME Technology (Suchana Samvahak)
Ankur	IA	30	Knowledge Management & Creative HRM
Ankur Gupta		281	An Overview of Ranking Algorithms for Search Engines
Anshul Gupta		71	Radio Network Planning in WCDMA
Anshuman Ko	rpal	161	Methodology to Optimize Electromechanical
			Architecture with Information Technology Support
Anu Chandel		116	Cryptographic Election Techniques
Anupama Kau	shik	68	Security Enhancements in IPV6



Anurag Shrivastava	236	An Efficient Evaluation of Requirements Engineering Process Maturity Assessment and Improvement
Archana R. Ugale	112	Changing Scenario of SDLC and Role of SRS i the Success of Software
Archana Tyagi	191	IPv6 Security
Arti Noor	277	Implementation of AHB Interface as SDR- SDRAM Controller's CPU Interface
Arun Sharma	176	Trackability Aspect for Measuring Maintainability of Component Based Systems
Arun Sharma	178	Bitmap Indexing-A New Paradigm in Information Retrieval
Arvinder Kaur	113	Empirical Investigation to Find the Effect of Design Metrics on Fault Proneness
Ashish Agarwal	195	Guidelines and Case Study for Eliciting Security Requirements
Ashish Sharma	71	Radio Network Planning in WCDMA
Ashish Sharma	147	Channel Scan in Zigbee



Ashok Sharma	45	Distributed Data Fusion and Mining
Ashutosh Kumar Bhatt	231	e-Governance and it's Future Aspects
Ashwani Kush	89	Stable and Energy Efficient Routing for Ad hoc Mobile networks
Ashwin Makwa <mark>na</mark>	110	Software Testing using Use Case Interaction
Ashwin Makw <mark>ana</mark>	118	Integrated System: Case Study of Education Campus-Changa
Atul D. Raut	218	Query Processing for XML Databases
Avadhesh Kumar	149	A Critical Review of Cohesion Measures and Measurement Frameworks in Aspect-Oriente Systems
Avijit Dutta	220	An Emerging Perspective of ICT Assisted Knowledge Production
Avishek Banerjee	221	Dictionary Based Bengali-English Relevant CLIR



ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ

Avishek Choudhu	ry 208	Prediction of Shoot Length at Maturity by Observing Initial Growth of Mustard Plant using Fuzzy Time Series Model
Ayush Chaturved	i 144	e-Waste Management in IT Industry: A Need for Paradigm Shift
Azra Mahrukh	167	Hand Gesture Recognition Using Artificial Neural Network for Game Control
B. Majhi	274	A Novel Approach for Visual Cryptography using a Watermarking Technique
B. R. Prakash	217	A Design of Security Protocol for Wireless Communication using Hybrid Encryption Technique
B. R. Prakash	267	Cryptography for Mobile Computing
B. U. Choudhury	52	Solid Waste Dumping Site Selection around Barnala City using Geoinformatics
Baba M. Londhe	271	e-Commerce: Classification, Architecture & Security Issues
Baisa L. Gunjal	238	Data Mining: Need & Applications



Baisa L. Gunjal	271	e-Commerce: Classification, Architecture & Security Issues
Baisakhi Chakraborty	58	Role of Knowledge Management in e- Governance for Quality of Growth
Barjesh Kochar	86	Analyzing Sales Patterns of Different Ethnic Groups using Data Mining
Barjesh Koch <mark>ar</mark>	97	Data Mining-A Tool for Decision Makers
Barjesh Koch <mark>a</mark> r	98	Research Problems in Data Warehouse
Beerappa Ra <mark>ma</mark> Chandavarkar	47	Next Generation Internet Protocol and its Current Trend
Bhavana Gupta	207	Statistical Analysis of Mutation in Breast Cancer
Bhavika Varma	60	Survey of Crop Yield Estimation Models with Emphasis on Artificial Neural Network Model
Bhawana Narain	81	Exploration of MANET Routing Protocols for Ubiquitous Healthcare
4		



Birendra Kumar	200	Proposed Extended Geocast Adaptive Mesh Environment for Routing (EGAMER)
Brajesh Kumar Singh	259	Optimizing Melting Rate and Fuel Consumption of Rotary Furnace using NSGA- II
C. Komalavalli	253	Performance Comparison between SQL Server 2000 and Oracle 10g
C. Nagaraju	183	A Novel Method for Image Recognition and Reconstruction
C. Nagaraju	190	Morphological Transforms for Segmentation using Simple Crack Edges
C. Nagaraju	192	A Novel Method for Boundary Detection Based on Edge Flow Technique
Chandra Sekhar Panda	150	Cognition Techniques and it's Applications in Machine Perception
Chhavi	119	ICT as a Tool for Poverty Reduction
Chitra M. Gaikwad	270	Elliptic Curve Cryptography over Prime Field



D. C. Loshali		52	Solid Waste Dumping Site Selection around Barnala City using Geoinformatics
D. K. Mishra		265	Privacy Preservation for Multiple Organization using Randomization Techniques
D. Ramesh	NIF	217	A Design of Security Protocol for Wireless Communication using Hybrid Encryption Technique
D. Ramesh	NL.	267	Cryptography for Mobile Computing
Daya Gupta		195	Guidelines and Case Study for Eliciting Security Requirements
Debasish Jana		108	An Object Oriented Fuzzy Rule Based Engine for Autonomic Systems
Deepa P. Hebal	lkar	194	Structured Approach for Requirement Elicitation
Deepak Gandhi		276	Quantum Computers & Fuzzy Logic
Deepak Gour		284	e-Learning: Technology, Models and Design Principles



Deepak Sinha115Next Generation InternetDeepali D. Shahane194Structured Approach for Requirement ElicitationDeepali Kamthania303A Comparative Study on Constructive and Non-Constructive Supervised Learning Algorithm for Artificial Neural NetworksDeepshikha Bhargava261Computer Researchers Harnessing DNA for ComputingDeepshikha Jamwal225Critical Analysis of Software Usage Vs. CostDeepti Salwan304Business Intelligence in Financial InstitutionsDevanand225Critical Analysis of Software Usage Vs. CostDharmendar Kumar83The Face of ICT Exports in Developing Economies: A Case StudyDharmender Saini53Authentication to Authorization: A Review	Deepak Jain	228	Retirement of Software: Another Milestone in SDLC
Deepali Kamthania 303 A Comparative Study on Constructive and Non-Constructive Supervised Learning Algorithm for Artificial Neural Networks Deepshikha Bhargava Deepshikha Jamwal 225 Critical Analysis of Software Usage Vs. Cost Deepti Salwan 304 Business Intelligence in Financial Institutions Devanand 225 Critical Analysis of Software Usage Vs. Cost Dharmendar Kumar 83 The Face of ICT Exports in Developing Economies: A Case Study	Deepak Sinha	115	Next Generation Internet
Non-Constructive Supervised Learning Algorithm for Artificial Neural Networks Deepshikha Bhargava Computer Researchers Harnessing DNA for Computing Deepshikha Jamwal 225 Critical Analysis of Software Usage Vs. Cost Deepti Salwan 304 Business Intelligence in Financial Institutions Devanand 225 Critical Analysis of Software Usage Vs. Cost Dharmendar Kumar 83 The Face of ICT Exports in Developing Economies: A Case Study	Deepali D. Shaha <mark>ne</mark>	194	
Bhargava Computing Deepshikha Jamwal 225 Critical Analysis of Software Usage Vs. Cost Deepti Salwan 304 Business Intelligence in Financial Institutions Devanand 225 Critical Analysis of Software Usage Vs. Cost Dharmendar Kumar 83 The Face of ICT Exports in Developing Economies: A Case Study	Deepali Kamth <mark>ania</mark>	303	Non-Constructive Supervised Learning
Deepti Salwan 304 Business Intelligence in Financial Institutions Devanand 225 Critical Analysis of Software Usage Vs. Cost Dharmendar Kumar 83 The Face of ICT Exports in Developing Economies: A Case Study		261	
Devanand 225 Critical Analysis of Software Usage Vs. Cost Dharmendar Kumar 83 The Face of ICT Exports in Developing Economies: A Case Study	Deepshikha Ja <mark>mwal</mark>	225	Critical Analysis of Software Usage Vs. Cost
Dharmendar Kumar 83 The Face of ICT Exports in Developing Economies: A Case Study	Deepti Salwan	304	Business Intelligence in Financial Institutions
Economies: A Case Study	Devanand	225	Critical Analysis of Software Usage Vs. Cost
Dharmender Saini 53 Authentication to Authorization: A Review	Dharmendar Kumar	83	
	Dharmender Saini	53	Authentication to Authorization: A Review



Dharminder Kum	nar 83	The Face of ICT Exports in Developing Economies: A Case Study
Dheeraj Mehrotra	a 25	IT Skills: The Quality Interface
Dipti Kapoor Sarmah	27	Comparisons of Mobile Routing Protocols
Divya Arora	261	Computer Researchers Harnessing DNA for Computing
Divya Goel	291	e-Commerce Challenges in Developing Countries
Divya Leekha	194	Structured Approach for Requirement Elicitation
Dongar Singh Knnojiya	254	Performance Analysis of Routing Protocols for Mobile Ad-Hoc Networks
Durgesh K. Mishr	ra 122	Anti Packet Sniffing: A Zero Hacking
Durgesh K. Mishr	ra 128	Performance Comparison of Various MANET Routing Protocols for VBR Traffic
Durgesh K. Mishr	ra 125	SMC Adversaries and Minimizing their Effects for Privacy-Preserving Data Mining



Durgesh Pant		84	Moving Towards SMART Governance Electronic Governance Framework for Uttarakhand
Durgesh Pant	2	231	e-Governance and it's Future Aspects
E. P. Lal	2	268	Automation of Libraries Through ICT Applications, a Tool to Empower National Development
E. Ramaraj	ND	227	A Better Performed Transaction Reduction Algorithm for Mining Frequent I temsets from Large Voluminous Database
E. Ramaraj	2	229	A New Approach of Association Rule Mining Algorithm with Error Estimation Techniques for Validating the Rules
G. Ramesh	1	74	TCP Performance in Heterogeneous Wireless Networks
G. Ramesh	1	75	A Study on Network Disaster Protection and Packet vs. Flow-Based Anomaly Detection
G. Tholkappia	Arasu 2	285	Reaching Unreachable - Process of Building Knowledge Villages



G. Vadivu	36	Interactive Web Data Management Techniques with Diverse Data Sources
Ganesh Chandra Deka	43	ICT a Tool for Rural Employment and Good Governance
Garima Singh	97	Data Mining-A Tool for Decision Makers
Gaurag Patka <mark>r</mark>	177	Steganography with Least Significant Bit Insertion Algorithm
Gaurav Manc <mark>handa</mark>	161	Methodology to Optimize Electromechanical Architecture with Information Technology Support
Gaurav Manch <mark>anda</mark>	164	Agri Central: A centralized IT based Infrastructure for Agricultural Development in India
Geetika Dhand	162	Information Hiding Techniques
Geetu Mehndiratta	127	Optical Orthogonal Codes
Gowri Shankar A.	187	An Active Defense Machanism for TCP SYN Flooding Attacks



ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ

Gurendra Nath 42 e-Banking & Risk Management

Bhardwaj	42	e-Balikilig & Risk Mallagement
H. Chandrasekaran	140	ICT Based Agro Advisory and e-Extension Approach for Sustainable Agricultural Development
H. R. Shashidh <mark>ar</mark>	189	Key Project Management Issues for Successful ERP Implementation
H. S. Nagalak <mark>shmi</mark>	216	Successful e-Governance Projects in Karnataka-A Case Study
Harendra Ku <mark>mar</mark>	159	Systematic Allocation of Tasks for Load Balancing in Distributed Computing Environment
Harish Karnatak	269	Multicriteria Spatial Decision Analysis using Spatial Compromise Programming
Harpinder Singh	52	Solid Waste Dumping Site Selection around Barnala City using Geoinformatics
Harshali Patil	262	KHOJ: A Predictive System for Managing Natural and Talent Resources
A contract of the contract of		



Harsimerjeet Khurana	39	IT in Rural India: Challenges Ahead
Hemant Kumar Mehta	249	Performance Enhancement of Scheduling Algorithms in Web Server Clusters using Improved Dynamic Load Balancing Policies
Hemendra Ku <mark>mar</mark>	158	A Comparative Study of K-Means and PAM Algorithms Using Leukemia Datasets
J. Jaya	177	Steganography with Least Significant Bit Insertion Algorithm
J. K. Mandal	120	A Session Key Based Secure-Bit Encryption Technique (SBET)
J. Pal Choudhury	208	Prediction of Shoot Length at Maturity by Observing Initial Growth of Mustard Plant using Fuzzy Time Series Model
J. Pal Choudhury	209	A Framework for the Development of New Approach of Playfair Cipher
Jadhav Shital B.	297	Software Defect and Defect Measurement



Jaspreet Singh Arora	246	WiMAX-A Solution for the Educational Sector An in Depth Study for Practical Implementation in Educational and Allied Institutions
Jatinder Singh	214	Comparative Study of Intrusion Detection Techniques for Wireless LAN
Jayshree Kris <mark>hnan</mark>	234	e-Learning: A Tool to Survive Ongoing Technological Changes
Jayshree Kris <mark>hnan</mark>	233	Factors Influencing SQL Injection & Common Prevention Techniques
Jeetendra Pan <mark>de</mark>	56	A Comparison of Predictive Efficiency of ANN and Linear Regression Technique for Crop Yield Estimation
Jeetendra Pande	60	Survey of Crop Yield Estimation Models with Emphasis on Artificial Neural Network Model
Jitender Yadav	180	Data Mining (Conceptual Multidimensional Data Model)



Jitesh B. Dundas	33	Object-Oriented Software Development Life Cycle
Jugmendra Singh	160	A Heuristic Tasks Allocation Model for Computer Communication Network
Jyotirmay Patel	143	Al in Cooperative Distance Learning
Jyotsna Kuma <mark>r</mark> Mandal	121	A Permutative Cipher Technique (PCT) to Enhance the Security of Network Based Transmission
K. A. Naraya <mark>nan</mark> Kutty	99	Automatic Speech Recognition: An Approach for Illiterate Access to Information Technology
K. C. Joshi	196	Dependability and Fault Tolerant Computing
K. K. Mishra	259	Optimizing Melting Rate and Fuel Consumption of Rotary Furnace using NSGA-II
K. L. Sharma	242	Information Technology Based Health Extension Centre for Remote Villages



K. Madhavi	90	Software Design Versioning and Version Management
K. P. Tripathi	74	MIS in Organization is a Tool to Decision Making
K. Rameshkum <mark>ar</mark>	227	A Better Performed Transaction Reduction Algorithm for Mining Frequent I temsets from Large Voluminous Database
K. Rameshku <mark>mar</mark>	229	A New Approach of Association Rule Mining Algorithm with Error Estimation Techniques for Validating the Rules
K. S. Vaisla	237	Eprocurement Model in e-Governance Framework of Uttarakhand to Provide B2B, G2B and B2G ECommerce Applications
K. S. Vaisla	239	Modified Authentication Protocol of X.509— Directory Authentication Services
K. Thirupathi Rao	272	Evolutionary Approach for Designing Survivable Systems
K. V. N Sunitha	197	Speech Recognition Tools in Local Language for Kissan Help



K. Veera Bhadra Rao 63 A Software Process Evaluation Method for Small Organizations Combining ISO/ IEC 14598 and CMMI Kadam Sonali P. 297 Software Defect and Defect Measurement Kaleem Ahmed Usmani Kalyan Mahata 73 High Speed Image and Sound Compression Based on Adaptive Vector Quantization Kamal M. Alaskar 54 Data Warehousing for e-Governance to Support Web Enabled Gradation System Kamlesh Dutta 299 Resource Allocation Protocol for Rich Media Wireless Networks Kamlesh Dutta 300 M³eG: Multilingual, Multimedia and Multimodal Framework for e-Governance Kanwaldeep Singh 97 Data Mining—A Tool for Decision Makers Kapil Suchdeo 128 Performance Comparison of Various MANET Routing Protocols for VBR Traffic			
Kaleem Ahmed Usmani Kalyan Mahata 77 High Speed Image and Sound Compression Based on Adaptive Vector Quantization Kamal M. Alaskar 57 Data Warehousing for e-Governance to Support Web Enabled Gradation System Kamlesh Dutta 299 Resource Allocation Protocol for Rich Media Wireless Networks Kamlesh Dutta 300 M³eG: Multilingual, Multimedia and Multimodal Framework for e-Governance Kanwaldeep Singh 97 Data Mining—A Tool for Decision Makers Kapil Suchdeo 128 Performance Comparison of Various MANET		63	Small Organizations Combining ISO/ IEC
 Kalyan Mahata Kalyan Mahata High Speed Image and Sound Compression Based on Adaptive Vector Quantization Kamal M. Alaskar Data Warehousing for e-Governance to Support Web Enabled Gradation System Kamlesh Dutta Resource Allocation Protocol for Rich Media Wireless Networks Kamlesh Dutta M³eG: Multilingual, Multimedia and Multimodal Framework for e-Governance Kanwaldeep Singh Data Mining-A Tool for Decision Makers Kapil Suchdeo Performance Comparison of Various MANET 	Kadam Sonali P.	297	Software Defect and Defect Measurement
Kamal M. Alaskar 57 Data Warehousing for e-Governance to Support Web Enabled Gradation System Kamlesh Dutta 299 Resource Allocation Protocol for Rich Media Wireless Networks Kamlesh Dutta 300 M³eG: Multilingual, Multimedia and Multimodal Framework for e-Governance Kanwaldeep Singh 97 Data Mining—A Tool for Decision Makers Kapil Suchdeo 128 Performance Comparison of Various MANET		96	Securing Mobile Ad hoc Networks
 Support Web Enabled Gradation System Kamlesh Dutta Kamlesh Dutta M³eG: Multilingual, Multimedia and Multimodal Framework for e-Governance Kanwaldeep Singh Data Mining-A Tool for Decision Makers Kapil Suchdeo Performance Comparison of Various MANET 	Kalyan Mahat <mark>a</mark>	77	
 Wireless Networks Kamlesh Dutta Kamlesh Dutta M³eG: Multilingual, Multimedia and Multimodal Framework for e-Governance Kanwaldeep Singh Data Mining-A Tool for Decision Makers Kapil Suchdeo Performance Comparison of Various MANET 	Kamal M. Ala <mark>skar</mark>	57	
Kanwaldeep Singh 97 Data Mining—A Tool for Decision Makers Kapil Suchdeo 128 Performance Comparison of Various MANET	Kamlesh Dutta	299	
Kapil Suchdeo 128 Performance Comparison of Various MANET	Kamlesh Dutta	300	_
	Kanwaldeep Singh	97	Data Mining-A Tool for Decision Makers
	Kapil Suchdeo	128	and the second s



Karamjit Bhatia	269	Multicriteria Spatial Decision Analysis using Spatial Compromise Programming
Kashfina Kapadia	287	Modeling Chlorine Residuals in Water Distribution Network Using EPANET 2.0 Software
Kavita Das	132	Role of MANET in Disaster Management
Kavita Sheora <mark>n</mark>	163	Image processing and its Applications
Kavita Upadh <mark>yay</mark>	56	A Comparison of Predictive Efficiency of ANN and Linear Regression Technique for Crop Yield Estimation
Khaleel Ur Rah <mark>man</mark> Khan	65	Simulation based Performance Comparison of Ad hoc Routing Protocols
Khaleel Ur Rahman Khan	70	HIMIP-Hierarchical Internet-MANET Integration Protocol
Kuldeep Bhardwaj	206	Multidimensional Cryptography: A Latency Free Election Technique
4		



Kushagra Tiwari	199	Providing Guidance in the Decisional Meta
Rushagra riwari	177	Model Model
L. M. Waghmare	111	More Efficient Genetic Algorithm for Tuning Optimal PID Controller
L. M. Waghmare	155	More Efficient Genetic Algorithm for Tuning Optimal PID Controller
L. Pushparani <mark>Devi</mark>	215	ICT: A New Horizon of School Education
L. Sashikuma <mark>r</mark> Singh	215	ICT: A New Horizon of School Education
Lakshmi Kaly <mark>ani</mark>	282	e-Learning Governance: A Novel Way for Imparting e-Learning Initiatives
Lakshmi Rajam <mark>ani</mark>	153	Disconnected Mode of Operations in Mobile Environments
Latika Kharb	135	ATCM: Aspect Trust & Certification Model for Verifying Issues of Aspect -Oriented Software Development
Latika Kharb	138	Coupling-Based Testing Techniques for Object-Oriented Languages



Latika Kharb	142	Assessment of Component Criticality with Proposed Metrics
Latika Kharb	146	Revisiting AMD (Aspect-Method Dependencies Metric for Coupling) for Measurement
Lavkush Sharn	ma 259	Optimizing Melting Rate and Fuel Consumption of Rotary Furnace using NSGA- II
Laxmi Ahuja	178	Bitmap Indexing-A New Paradigm in Information Retrieval
Love Kush	78	Challenges and Proposed Solutions in the Migration to 4G Mobile
M. A. Peer	247	Software Optimal Release Policy and Reliability Growth Modeling
M. B. Panbu	286	Integration of Offset PIN Derivation Methods in GSM System to Prevent SIM Cloning
M. J. Lengare	111	More Efficient Genetic Algorithm for Tuning Optimal PID Controller



M. J. Lengare	155	More Efficient Genetic Algorithm for Tuning Optimal PID Controller
M. K. Sharma	84	Moving Towards SMART Governance Electronic Governance Framework for Uttarakhand
M. K. Sharma	231	e-Governance and it's Future Aspects
M. K. Sharma	NDIA	Eprocurement Model in e-Governance Framework of Uttarakhand to Provide B2B, G2B and B2G ECommerce Applications
M. K. Tiwari	81	Exploration of MANET Routing Protocols for Ubiquitous Healthcare
M. K. Tiwari	132	Role of MANET in Disaster Management
M. Kulkarni	182	A Nobel Concept: Reconfigurable Embedded Processor
M. N. Doja	53	Authentication to Authorization: A Review
M. N. Doja	258	Secure Routing & Intrusion Detection in Ad hoc Networks



M. N. Hoda	301	•	Consideration for Void Protocol Systems	ce Over
M. N. Hoda	303	Non-Con	rative Study on Const structive Supervised L n for Artificial Neural	<mark>-</mark> earning
M. P. Singh	159	_	tic Allocation of Tasks g in Distributed Comp nent	
M. P. Singh	160		tic Tasks Allocation Mer Communication Net	
M. Ramesh	285		g Unreachable - Proces ge Villages	ss of Building
M. Salim Beg	295	Software Applicati	Defined Radio: Techron	nology and
M. U. Bokhari	207	Statistica Cancer	al Analysis of Mutatior	n in Breast
Madhavi Sinha	105	Individua Tutoring	alized Learning throug System	gh Intelligent



Madhavi Sinha	141	Role of CBR based Web ITS in Effectiveness of Teaching and Learning
Madhulika Bhelotkar	256	e-Governance in India: Way to Success
Maher Ibrahim	55	A Framework for Building Standard System Data Dictionary
Malaya Kumar Nayak	76	Agile Project Management-Redefining the Role of Managers
Mamta Malik	148	Bridging the Digital Divide through Electronic Knowledge Based Panchayat
Manas Paul	121	A Permutative Cipher Technique (PCT) to Enhance the Security of Network Based Transmission
Manas Ranjan Pa <mark>tra</mark>	76	Agile Project Management-Redefining the Role of Managers
Manish Narwaria	99	Automatic Speech Recognition: An Approach for Illiterate Access to Information Technology



Manish Pandey	273	Data Warehousing and a Support System for the Development of Herbs & Medicinal Plants in Himalaya
Manju Suchdeo	128	Performance Comparison of Various MANET Routing Protocols for VBR Traffic
Manjunath B	188	Use of Information Technology Tools for SCM implementation—An Indian Industry Perspective
Manohar Cha <mark>ndwani</mark>	125	SMC Adversaries and Minimizing their Effects for Privacy-Preserving Data Mining
Manohar Cha <mark>ndwani</mark>	249	Performance Enhancement of Scheduling Algorithms in Web Server Clusters using Improved Dynamic Load Balancing Policies
Manoj Kapil	115	Next Generation Internet
Manoj Kumar	213	A Directed-Threshold Multi-Signature Scheme
Manoj Kumar Pachariya	235	Automatic Testing of Client Server Software
Mansi Agrawal	169	e-Governace



Mansotra V.	225	Critical Analysis of Software Usage Vs. Cost
Manuj Darbari	236	An Efficient Evaluation of Requirements Engineering Process Maturity Assessment and Improvement
Maya Ingle	252	A New Development Approach: Test Driven Development
Mehaboob Ala <mark>r</mark>	n 78	Challenges and Proposed Solutions in the Migration to 4G Mobile
Milind	301	Security Consideration for Voice Over Internet Protocol Systems
Mirza Zainab	279	Software Requirement Engineering through Use Case
Misbah Ur Rah	m <mark>an</mark> 82	Software Implementation of the ECB Mode Triple DES Standard
Mithila Ahuja	71	Radio Network Planning in WCDMA
Moiz Qyser A.	A. 63	A Software Process Evaluation Method for Small Organizations Combining ISO/IEC 14598 and CMMI



Monika Arora	253		nce Comparison betwe	een SQL
Monika Bhardwa	aj 67	e-Govern	ance: Government for	the People
Mumtaz Alam	61	Environm	on of Analytic Hierarch ental Performance Ass mentation using MATL	sessment and
N. Ahmed	247		Optimal Release Polic Growth Modeling	y and
N. K. Gupta	268		on of Libraries Throug ons, a Tool to Empowe nent	
N. Kalyani	197	Speech R for Kissar	ecognition Tools in Loon Help	cal Language
N. Venkatesan	227	Algorithm	Performed Transaction of for Mining Frequent I uminous Database	



N. Venkatesan	229	A New Approach of Association Rule Mining Algorithm with Error Estimation Techniques for Validating the Rules
Narina Thakur	32	Auto Radio News Reader Using SAPI & VB.NET
Narinder Singh	52	Solid Waste Dumping Site Selection around Barnala City using Geoinformatics
Nasib Singh Gill	136	Cryptography + Stegnography Helps in Creating Secure Information Technology Infrastructure for Data Transmission with the Help of DNA Computing and Bioinfomatics
Nasib Singh Gill	137	Object + Component + Aspect Oriented Software Development: All are Interrelated but have Different Development & Practitioner View
Nasib Singh Gill	145	Need and Nature of Verification and Validation in Component-Based Software Development



Neeraj Saxena	240	Using Web Services for Distributed Computing
Neeta Bhatt	245	New Horizon for Security Checking— Biometrics
Neha Asthana	193	Game Theory
Nidhi Agarwal	24	Complexity Removal in Test Driven Development
Nidhi Bahugu <mark>n</mark> a	164	Agri Central: A centralized IT based Infrastructure for Agricultural Development in India
Nidhi Khurana	86	Analyzing Sales Patterns of Different Ethnic Groups using Data Mining
Nimit Gupta	64	Information Technology: A tool to Consumer Education and Rights, an Empirical Study
Niraja Jain	172	The Next Generation Internet Protocol
Niraja Jain	173	Analysis of Iris Recognition Algorithms



Nitesh Tomar	248	Approaches of Neural Network in Image Compression
Nitin D. Nayak	112	Changing Scenario of SDLC and Role of SRS in the Success of Software
Nitin D. Nayak	283	An Overview of a G2G e-Governance Software: MES Agri
Nonika Bajaj	184	Automation Testing-Applying Intelligence
Nupur Prakas <mark>h</mark>	96	Securing Mobile Ad hoc Networks
Nupur Prakas <mark>h</mark>	V 179	Role of Search Engines in Intelligent Information Retrieval on Web
Nupur Prakash	299	Resource Allocation Protocol for Rich Media Wireless Networks
Nupur Prakash	300	M ³ eG: Multilingual, Multimedia and Multimodal Framework for e-Governance
O. P. Rishi	141	Role of CBR based Web ITS in Effectiveness of Teaching and Learning
O. P. Vyas	81	Exploration of MANET Routing Protocols for Ubiquitous Healthcare



O. P. Vyas	117	Exploring Multilevel Sequential Pattern Mining: A Data Centric Approach
O. P. Vyas	132	Role of MANET in Disaster Management
Om Prakash Gu	pta 104	Implementation of ERP System for Effective Management of Co-operative Sugar Industries—A Case Study of Sahyadri SSK Ltd Shiravade-Karad (M.S.)
Om Prakash <mark>Gu</mark>	pta 298	Development of Web Based Client Server System (WBCS) for Reduction of Paper Work at Primary Health Centres (PHC)
P. K. Litoria	52	Solid Waste Dumping Site Selection around Barnala City using Geoinformatics
P. K. Sharma	52	Solid Waste Dumping Site Selection around Barnala City using Geoinformatics
P. K. Yadav	160	A Heuristic Tasks Allocation Model for Computer Communication Network
P. Niranjan Red	ldy 154	Building Reusable Software Component for Optimization Check in ABAP Coding
i		



P. P. Patil	298	Development of Web Based Client Server System (WBCS) for Reduction of Paper Work at Primary Health Centres (PHC)
P. S. Grover	149	A Critical Review of Cohesion Measures and Measurement Frameworks in Aspect-Oriented Systems
P. S. Grover	176	Trackability Aspect for Measuring Maintain ability of Component Based Systems
P. S. K. Krish <mark>na</mark> Valli	69	Exploiting Shared Cache for Cache Coherence in Multiprocessors
P. S. Tiwari	242	Information Technology Based Health Extension Centre for Remote Villages
Pallavi Gupta	295	Software Defined Radio: Technology and Application
Pallavi Sinha	27	Comparisons of Mobile Routing Protocols
Pankaj Agarkar	172	The Next Generation Internet Protocol
Pankaj Agarkar	173	Analysis of Iris Recognition Algorithms



Parag Parandkar	170	Understanding Key Issues Related to Mixed Signal VLSI Design
Parag Parandkar	171	Integration of Mixed Signal Components on System on Chip
Parul Agarwal	232	A Fuzzy Algorithm for Scheduling Real Time Jobs in Multiprocessor Systems
Parul Arora	301	Security Consideration for Voice Over Internet Protocol Systems
Phalguni Gup <mark>ta</mark>	89	Stable and Energy Efficient Routing for Ad hoc Mobile networks
Pinaki Chakra <mark>borty</mark>	219	The Design of a Pedagogical Operating System
Pooja Dhanrajan <mark>i</mark>	130	Mining Unstructured Data-A Study of Text Mining
Pooja Gautam	245	New Horizon for Security Checking— Biometrics
Pooja Raundale	262	KHOJ: A Predictive System for Managing Natural and Talent Resources



Poonam Chalotra	181	Image Denoising and Compression using Wavelets Based Technique
Poorvi Vaidya	252	A New Development Approach: Test Driven Development
Prabhjot Kaur	68	Security Enhancements in IPV6
Prachi Vats	139	Data Mining and Customer Relationships
Pradeep Kum <mark>ar</mark> Yadav	159	Systematic Allocation of Tasks for Load Balancing in Distributed Computing Environment
Pradeep Shok <mark>een</mark>	147	Channel Scan in Zigbee
Pradeep Toma <mark>r</mark>	136	Cryptography + Stegnography Helps in Creating Secure Information Technology Infrastructure for Data Transmission with the Help of DNA Computing and Bioinformatics
Pradeep Tomar	137	Object + Component + Aspect Oriented Software Development: All are Interrelated but have Different Development & Practitioner View



Pradeep Tomar	145	Need and Nature of Verification and Validation in Component-Based Software Development
Prajyot Mainkar	168	Network and Information Security
Pranita N. Palsa <mark>pure</mark>	264	OFDM System for Different Modulation Technique
Prateek Singh	44	A Data Mining Framework for Business Intelligence
Prateek Singh	46	Node Energy Conserving Routing Protocol (NECRP) for Mobile Ad Hoc Networks
Prema P. Nair	85	Revamping Organisations through ICT: Rat Race at Work Place
Premkumar R	278	Artificial Nerual Networks
Priyesh Kanungo	249	Performance Enhancement of Scheduling Algorithms in Web Server Clusters using Improved Dynamic Load Balancing Policies
Puneet Kumar	305	A Stereo Vision Algorithm for Exploration Rovers



R. B. Iyengar	203	An e-Governance Solution for the Ministry of Corporate Affairs
R. D. Kumbhar	104	Implementation of ERP System for Effective Management of Co-operative Sugar Industries—A Case Study of Sahyadri SSK Ltd Shiravade-Karad (M.S.)
R. G. Gupta	219	The Design of a Pedagogical Operating System
R. H. Chile	V L)11/	More Efficient Genetic Algorithm for Tuning Optimal PID Controller
R. H. Chile	155	More Efficient Genetic Algorithm for Tuning Optimal PID Controller
R. Jehadeesan	275	Grid Infrastructure for Collaborative High Performance Scientific Computing
R. K. Bharti	239	Modified Authentication Protocol of X.509– Directory Authentication Services
R. Kumar	88	Power Aware Routing Scheme in Ad hoc Networks



R. Mageshwar	an 188	Use of Information Technology Tools for SCM implementation—An Indian Industry Perspective
R. Mageshwar Manjunath B	an, 189	Key Project Management Issues for Successful ERP Implementation
R. V. Kulkarni	54	A Framework for Knowledge Management Methods, Practices and Technologies
R.C. Dangwal	48	e-Commerce: Its Application In e-Banking
Rachna Jain	32	Auto Radio News Reader Using SAPI & VB.NET
Rafi U Zaman	65	Simulation based Performance Comparison of Ad hoc Routing Protocols
Rafi U. Zamar	n 70	HIMIP-Hierarchical Internet-MANET Integration Protocol
Raja Banthia	276	Quantum Computers & Fuzzy Logic
4		



Rajeev Paulus	268	Automation of Libraries Through ICT Applications, a Tool to Empower National Development
Rajender Singh	135	ATCM: Aspect Trust & Certification Model for Verifying Issues of Aspect -Oriented Software Development
Rajender Sing <mark>h</mark>	138	Coupling-Based Testing Techniques for Object-Oriented Languages
Rajender Sin <mark>gh</mark>	142	Assessment of Component Criticality with Proposed Metrics
Rajender Sing <mark>h</mark>	146	Revisiting AMD (Aspect-Method Dependencies Metric for Coupling) for Measurement
Rajendra Sharma	140	ICT Based Agro Advisory and e-Extension Approach for Sustainable Agricultural Development
Rajesh Kumar	149	A Critical Review of Cohesion Measures and Measurement Frameworks in Aspect-Oriented Systems

Rajesh Kumar	176	Trackability Aspect for Measuring Maintainability of Component Based System
Rajesh Narang	51	e-Governance-Looking Beyond IT Governance
Rajinder S. Ch <mark>hillar</mark>	86	Analyzing Sales Patterns of Different Ethnic Groups using Data Mining
Rajinder Sing <mark>h</mark> Chhillar	97	Data Mining-A Tool for Decision Makers
Rajinder Sing <mark>h</mark> Chhillar	98	Research Problems in Data Warehouse
Rajni Jindal	281	An Overview of Ranking Algorithms for Search Engines
Rakesh Agarwal	184	Automation Testing-Applying Intelligence
Rakesh S. Patil	238	Data Mining: Need & Applications



Rakesh S. Patil	271	e-Commerce: Classification, Architecture & Security Issues
Rakhi Garg	37	Current Research Issues in Data Mining
Rakhi Patrick	27	Comparisons of Mobile Routing Protocols
Ram S. Mangr <mark>ulkar</mark>	274	A Novel Approach for Visual Cryptography using a Watermarking Technique
Ramjeet Sin <mark>gh</mark> Yadav	143	Al in Cooperative Distance Learning
Ramprakash	179	Role of Search Engines in Intelligent Information Retrieval on Web
Ranjana Vyas	117	Exploring Multilevel Sequential Pattern Mining: A Data Centric Approach
Rashmi Jha	14	Emerging ERP in e-India: To Revive, To Resolve, To Rejoice
Rashmi Singh	253	Performance Comparison between SQL Server 2000 and Oracle 10g



Ravendra Kumar Gupta	24	Complexity Removal in Test Driven Development
Ravi Prakash	164	Agri Central: A centralized IT based Infrastructure for Agricultural Development in India
Ravi Prakash	182	A Nobel Concept: Reconfigurable Embedded Processor
Ravindra B. G <mark>awa</mark>	ali 271	e-Commerce: Classification, Architecture & Security Issues
Reena Dadhic <mark>h</mark>	210	Virtual Private Network Development for Storage Houses
Reena Parmar	118	Integrated System: Case Study of Education Campus-Changa
Rekha Govil	141	Role of CBR based Web ITS in Effectiveness of Teaching and Learning
Reshma Desai	131	Effective Data Mining for Business Intelligence
Rina Parmar	110	Software Testing using Use Case Interaction



Rinky Dwivedi	254	Performance Analysis of Routing Protocols for Mobile Ad-Hoc Networks
Ritu Sibal	199	Providing Guidance in the Decisional Meta Model
Rizwan Shaikh	224	An Analysis of Techniques for Improving Data Quality for Knowledge Discovery in Databases
Rohinish Khu <mark>rana</mark>	39	IT in Rural India: Challenges Ahead
Rohit Verma	83	The Face of ICT Exports in Developing Economies: A Case Study
Roshie Nanda	198	Introducing the Fuzzy Association Rules
Ruchika Gupta	101	Bioinformatics, Bonding Genes with IT
Ruchika Gupta	100	Cryptography
Ruchika Malhotra	113	Empirical Investigation to Find the Effect of Design Metrics on Fault Proneness
Rupal Bhatt	255	Awareness of Network and Information Security for Common Person



Rupal Sinha	122	Anti Packet Sniffing: A Zero Hacking
S. A . M. Rizvi	241	GoogleAPI For Web Mining
S. A. M. Rizvi	55	A Framework for Building Standard System Data Dictionary
S. A. M. Rizvi	243	Using Mobile Education System To Create AIDS Awareness In India
S. Anusha Na <mark>idu</mark>	183	A Novel Method for Image Recognition and Reconstruction
S. Anusha Na <mark>idu</mark>	190	Morphological Transforms for Segmentation using Simple Crack Edges
S. Anusha Nai <mark>du</mark>	192	A Novel Method for Boundary Detection Based on Edge Flow Technique
S. H. Abbas Mehdi	233	Factors Influencing SQL Injection & Common Prevention Techniques
S. H. Abbas Mehdi	246	WiMAX-A Solution for the Educational Sector: An in Depth Study for Practical Implementation in Educational and Allied Institutions



S. H. Abbas Meho	di 234	e-Learning: A Tool to Survive Ongoing Technological Changes
S. K. Muttoo	223	Relevance of Steganography, in general, and Graph Theoratic Approach in particular, in Indian Security Concern and Measure
S. K. Yadav	103	Wavelet Theory and Application in Biomedica Science
S. M. K. Quadri	247	Software Optimal Release Policy and Reliability Growth Modeling
S. Magesh	286	Integration of Offset PIN Derivation Methods in GSM System to Prevent SIM Cloning
S. N. Talbar	172	The Next Generation Internet Protocol
S. N. Talbar	173	Analysis of Iris Recognition Algorithms
S. P. Tripathi	236	An Efficient Evaluation of Requirements Engineering Process Maturity Assessment and Improvement



S. R. Bhadra Chaudhuri	208	Prediction of Shoot Length at Maturity by Observing Initial Growth of Mustard Plant using Fuzzy Time Series Model
S. Ramachandram	257	A Survey of Constraint Databases
S. Som	120	A Session Key Based Secure-Bit Encryption Technique (SBET)
Saba Hilal	241	GoogleAPI For Web Mining
Saba Hilal	243	Using Mobile Education System To Create AIDS Awareness In India
Sadiq	62	Estimation of the Size of the Software Projects with High Complexity Using Function Point
Salman Abdul M <mark>oiz</mark>	69	Exploiting Shared Cache for Cache Coherence in Multiprocessors
Salman Abdul Moiz	153	Disconnected Mode of Operations in Mobile Environments
SAM Rizvi	179	Role of Search Engines in Intelligent Information Retrieval on Web



Sameena Naaz	232	A Fuzzy Algorithm for Scheduling Real Time Jobs in Multiprocessor Systems
Sameer Saran	269	Multicriteria Spatial Decision Analysis using Spatial Compromise Programming
Samiksha Shu <mark>kla</mark>	265	Privacy Preservation for Multiple Organization using Randomization Techniques
Sampada Gul <mark>awani</mark>	54	A Framework for Knowledge Management Methods, Practices and Technologies
Sanasam Bimol	215	ICT: A New Horizon of School Education
Sanjay K. Dubey	133	Neural Network in Data Mining: Methodology & Challenges
Sanjay Kumar Gupta	196	Dependability and Fault Tolerant Computing
Sanjay Kumar Malik	179	Role of Search Engines in Intelligent Information Retrieval on Web



Sanjay T. Singh	46	Node Energy Conserving Routing Protocol (NECRP) for Mobile Ad Hoc Networks
Sanjay T. Singh	44	A Data Mining Framework for Business Intelligence
Sanjeev Kumar	103	Wavelet Theory and Application in Biomedica Science
Sanjeev Kum <mark>ar</mark> Prasad	260	Performance Comparison of MANET Routing Protocols
Sanjib K. Sah <mark>u</mark>	212	Information Technology for Disaster Management: Need of the Hour
Santosh Kuma <mark>r</mark> Yadav	116	Cryptographic Election Techniques
Santosh Kumar Yadav	206	Multidimensional Cryptography: A Latency Free Election Technique
Sapna Gupta	277	Implementation of AHB Interface as SDR-SDRAM Controller's CPU Interface
Saravanan K.	187	An Active Defense Machanism for TCP SYN Flooding Attacks



Sarika Sharma	224	An Analysis of Techniques for Improving Data Quality for Knowledge Discovery in Databases
Sarita Garg	64	Information Technology: A tool to Consumer Education and Rights, an Empirical Study
Saroj Kaushik	299	Resource Allocation Protocol for Rich Media Wireless Networks
Saroj Kaushik	300	M ³ eG: Multilingual, Multimedia and Multimodal Framework for e-Governance
Satya Singh	143	Al in Cooperative Distance Learning
Satyendra Nat Mandal	h 208	Prediction of Shoot Length at Maturity by Observing Initial Growth of Mustard Plant using Fuzzy Time Series Model
Satyendra Nat Mandal	h 209	A Framework for the Development of New Approach of Playfair Cipher
Saurabh Garg	186	Business Intelligence: An Emerging Field and Need of Today



Saurav Kumar	305	A Stereo Vision Algorithm for Exploration Rovers
Savita	129	Security for Mobile Ad-Hoc Networks
Savita Ahlawat	134	Mobile Software Agents-Insect-Inspired Computing
Seeja K. R.	79	Cryptography and National Security
Shabbir Ahmed	62 []	Estimation of the Size of the Software Projects with High Complexity Using Function Point
Shahanawaj Ahamad	50	Constraints and Future Prospects of IT in Development of Modern India
Shailender Gu <mark>pta</mark>	116	Cryptographic Election Techniques
Shaily Malik	95	Software Verification & Validation
Shakuntala Choudhary	211	Information Security System
Shalini Jain	228	Retirement of Software: Another Milestone in SDLC
Shalini Vermani	124	Electronic Voting-An Emerging Technique



Sharvari Tamane	204	Content Based Image Retrieval using High Level Semantic Features
Shashank Sahu	205	A New Concept in Automated Structural Testing for C Programs: Considering "for" Loop
Shikha Nirmal	248	Approaches of Neural Network in Image Compression
Shilpa Bhaler <mark>ao</mark>	252	A New Development Approach: Test Driven Development
Shiv Kumar	140	ICT Based Agro Advisory and e-Extension Approach for Sustainable Agricultural Development
Shivendra Goel	161	Methodology to Optimize Electromechanical Architecture with Information Technology Support
Shivendra Goel	8	Trip Generating Modeling using Artificial Neural Network
Shivendra Goel	291	e-Commerce Challenges in Developing Countries



Shobhna Singh	182	A Nobel Concept: Reconfigurable Embedded Processor
Shoukat Ali	153	Disconnected Mode of Operations in Mobile Environments
Shruti Kohli	107	Exploring Vulnerabilities of Threat to e- Commerce with Popularity of Search Engine
Shruti Sabhar <mark>wal</mark>	277	Implementation of AHB Interface as SDR-SDRAM Controller's CPU Interface
Shubha Mishra	236	An Efficient Evaluation of Requirements Engineering Process Maturity Assessment and Improvement
Shubhra Saggar	296	Controlling Remote Desktop
Shweta	157	Mobile Computing: Smart Application Using J2ME Technology (Suchana Samvahak)
Shweta Mahlawat 105		Individualized Learning through Intelligent Tutoring System
Somnath B. Thigale	35	The Challenges in Security Management



		Artificial Neural Network Applied to Data Mining: The Commercial Perspective
Sonali Bhatnaga	r 127	Optical Orthogonal Codes
Soniya N. Kakac	le 202	Computer Networks-Networking and Security
Sonu Gupta	93	Leaner Software Development
Soumya Maitr <mark>a</mark>	108	An Object Oriented Fuzzy Rule Based Engine for Autonomic Systems
Srikanta Patn <mark>a</mark> ik	150	Cognition Techniques and it's Applications in Machine Perception
Sudarvizhi Kulothungan	106	Implementation of Decision Trees using Iterative Dichotomizer (ID3) Algorithm
Sudeep Marwah	a 179	Role of Search Engines in Intelligent Information Retrieval on Web
Sudhir N. Limay	e 302	e-Teacher of Chemistry
Suhas H. Patil	238	Data Mining: Need & Applications
Suja T. Venkateswaran	250	Creating a Unified Citizen Database



Suman	180	Data Mining (Conceptual Multidimensional Data Model)
Sumant Katiyal	170	Understanding Key Issues Related to Mixed Signal VLSI Design
Sumant Katiyal	171	Integration of Mixed Signal Components on System on Chip
Sumit Suri	147	Channel Scan in Zigbee
Sunder Lal	206	Multidimensional Cryptography: A Latency Free Election Technique
Sunder Lal	213	A Directed-Threshold Multi-Signature Scheme
Sunil Kr. Pand <mark>ey</mark>	222	Recent Trends in Database Technology
Sunil Kr. Singh	182	A Nobel Concept: Reconfigurable Embedded Processor
Supriya Shivhare	87	Coding Standards
Surendra Choudhary	210	Virtual Private Network Development for Storage Houses



Surjeet Singh	94	e-Govern (Haryana	nance Initiatives: District Ambala a)	
Sushil Kumar <i>i</i>	Azad 305	A Stereo Rovers	Vision Algorithm for Exploration	
Sushila Saran	100	Cryptogr	aphy	
Swapan Bhattacharyy <mark>a</mark>	221	Dictional CLIR	ry Based Bengali-English Relevant	
Swati Anand	48	e-Comm	erce: Its Application In e-Banking	
Swati Arora	67	e-Goverr	nance: Government for the People	
Swati Gupta	185		and Information Security: A ing Issue	
Syed Khaver Hussaini	69	-	g Shared Cache for Cache Coherence crocessors	
Syed Mohiuddi	n 257	A Survey	of Constraint Databases	
T. Eshwar	257	A Survey	of Constraint Databases	
T. M. Pattewar	218	Query Pr	ocessing for XML Databases	



Tamanna Siddiqui	294	A KDD Tool for Automated Discovery of Knowledge
Tarun Gupta	92	ERP and e-Business: Transforming the Enterprise
Terence Johnson	251	A New Approach to Clustering in Data Mining
Thenmozhi	36	Interactive Web Data Management Techniques with Diverse Data Sources
Tripti Sharma	260	Performance Comparison of MANET Routing Protocols
Udayan Ghosh	130	Mining Unstructured Data-A Study of Text Mining
Uma N. Dulhare	154	Building Reusable Software Component for Optimization Check in ABAP Coding
Umang Singh	301	Security Consideration for Voice Over Internet Protocol Systems
Uttam Kr. Mondal	209	A Framework for the Development of New Approach of Playfair Cipher



V. Devalingam	n 285	Reaching Unreachable - Process of Building Knowledge Villages
V. K. Nassa	114	Empowering WiMax Networking in Educatio
V. K. Sharma	158	A Comparative Study of K-Means and PAM Algorithms Using Leukemia Datasets
V. M. Chavan	72	Online Transactions and Security Issues in Banking Operations
V. M. Chavan	ND 74	MIS in Organization is a Tool to Decision Making
V. N. Bajpai	30	Knowledge Management & Creative HRM
Vaibhav Gupta	92	ERP and e-Business: Transforming the Enterprise
Vaishali Patil	262	KHOJ: A Predictive System for Managing Natural and Talent Resources
Vijay Dhir	181	Image Denoising and Compression using Wavelets Based Technique



Vijay Maithil	226	Software Process Improvement at CMM level 4: A Statistical Analysis
Vikas Atri	67	e-Governance: Government for the People
Vinay Kumar	223	Relevance of Steganography, in general, and Graph Theoratic Approach in particular, in Indian Security Concern and Measure
Vinita Rohilla	95	Software Verification & Validation
Vinod Sharma	225	Critical Analysis of Software Usage Vs. Cost
Vipin Tyagi	224	An Analysis of Techniques for Improving Data Quality for Knowledge Discovery in Databases
Vipul V. Bag	35	The Challenges in Security Management
Vivek Kumar Singh 236		An Efficient Evaluation of Requirements Engineering Process Maturity Assessment and Improvement
Vrushali V. Jadhav 11		Changing Scenario of SDLC and Role of SRS in the Success of Software



Vrushali V. Jadh	nav 283	An Overview Software: M	v of a G2G e-Govern ES Agri	ance
Y. I. Shah	66		Aids (Case Study): E erging Facilities	ducational
Yash Dave	151	Network Aligonal Mac	gnment Tools for No chinery	ovel Insight in
Yash Dave	152	Content-Bas	sed Filtering for con	trolling web
Yogendra Kul <mark>ka</mark>	rni 168	Network and	d Information Secu	rity
Yogesh Bani	274	• •	roach for Visual Cry ermarking Techniqu	
Yogesh Kumar Mittal	205		ept in Automated Si C Programs: Conside	
Yogesh Singh	113	•	vestigation to Find ics on Fault Pronen	
Yogita S. Pagar	270	Elliptic Curv	e Cryptography ove	r Prime Field



ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ

Zulfa Shaikh

288 Congestion Control in Secure Multiparty Computation

INDIACom-2008

